

```

1  //-----
2  // 2D_Jacobi_parallel_strips.cpp
3  //-----
4  #if (defined __linux__ ) || (defined _AIX) || (defined __APPLE__)
5      #include <sys/types.h>
6      #include <sys/stat.h>
7      #include <unistd.h>
8  #elif (defined _WIN32) || (defined _WIN64)
9      #include <conio.h>
10     #include <direct.h>
11 #endif
12
13 #include <mpi.h>
14 #include <stdlib.h>
15 #include <time.h>
16 #include <iostream>
17 using namespace std;
18
19 #define N 20
20 #define iterations 10000000
21 //-----
22 int main(int argc, char* argv[])
23 {
24     int i, j, k, rank, size, region, row_start, row_end;
25     double my_time, A[N + 2][N + 2], B[N + 2][N + 2];
26     MPI_Datatype my_type1, my_type2;
27
28     MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
29     MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
30     my_time = -MPI_Wtime();
31
32     MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
33     MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
34     if (rank == 0) {
35         printf("There are %d processes.\n", size);
36         fflush(stdout);
37     }
38
39     MPI_Type_vector(N + 2, 1, 1, MPI_DOUBLE, &my_type1);
40     MPI_Type_commit(&my_type1);
41     MPI_Type_vector(N, 1, 1, MPI_DOUBLE, &my_type2);
42     MPI_Type_commit(&my_type2);
43
44     region = N / size;
45     row_start = region * rank + 1;
46     row_end = row_start + region - 1;
47
48     if (N > 20 || N % size != 0) {
49         if (rank == 0)
50             printf("The number of processes should divide and be less than %d!\n", N);
51         goto end;
52     }
53
54     printf("Process %d: row_start %d, row_end %d.\n", rank, row_start, row_end);
55     fflush(stdout);
56
57     for (i = 0; i < N + 2; i++)
58         for (j = 0; j < N + 2; j++) {
59             A[i][j] = 0;
60             B[i][j] = 0;
61         }
62
63     if (rank == 0) {
64         srand((unsigned)time(NULL));
65         for (i = 0; i < N + 2; i++)
66             for (j = 0; j < N + 2; j++)
67                 A[i][j] = rand() % 100;
68     }
69
70     if (rank == 0)
71         for (k = 1; k < size; k++)
72             for (i = 0; i < N + 2; i++)
73                 MPI_Ssend(&(A[i][0]), N + 2, my_type1, k, k, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

```

```

74     else
75         for (i = 0; i < N + 2; i++)
76             MPI_Recv(&(A[i][0]), N + 2, my_type1, 0, rank, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
77                     MPI_STATUSES_IGNORE);
78
79     if (rank == 0) {
80         cout << "\nStarting values of a matrix A:\n";
81         for (i = 0; i < N + 2; i++) {
82             for (j = 0; j < N + 2; j++)
83                 printf("%6.2f ", A[i][j]);
84             cout << endl;
85         }
86     }
87     fflush(stdout);
88
89     for (k = 0; k < iterations; k++) {
90         for (i = row_start; i <= row_end; i++)
91             for (j = 1; j < N + 1; j++)
92                 B[i][j] = 0.25 * (A[i - 1][j] + A[i + 1][j] + A[i][j - 1] + A[i][j +
93                 1]);
94
95         for (i = row_start; i <= row_end; i++)
96             for (j = 1; j < N + 1; j++)
97                 A[i][j] = B[i][j];
98
99         // nasledovna komunikacia je separatne vykonavana pre parne a neparne
100        // horizontalne pasy, aby sa zabranilo deadlocku
101        if (rank % 2 == 1)
102            MPI_Ssend(&(B[row_start][1]), 1, my_type2, rank - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
103        else
104            if (rank < size - 1)
105                MPI_Recv(&(A[row_end + 1][1]), 1, my_type2, rank + 1, 0,
106                        MPI_COMM_WORLD,
107                        MPI_STATUSES_IGNORE);
108
109        if (rank % 2 == 1) {
110            if (rank < size - 1)
111                MPI_Ssend(&(B[row_end][1]), 1, my_type2, rank + 1, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
112        }
113        else {
114            if (rank > 0)
115                MPI_Recv(&(A[row_start - 1][1]), 1, my_type2, rank - 1, 1,
116                        MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUSES_IGNORE);
117        }
118
119        if (rank % 2 == 0) {
120            if (rank < size - 1)
121                MPI_Ssend(&(B[row_end][1]), 1, my_type2, rank + 1, 2, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
122        }
123        else {
124            if (rank > 0)
125                MPI_Recv(&(A[row_start - 1][1]), 1, my_type2, rank - 1, 2,
126                        MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUSES_IGNORE);
127        }
128
129        if (rank % 2 == 0) {
130            if (rank > 0)
131                MPI_Ssend(&(B[row_start][1]), 1, my_type2, rank - 1, 3,
132                        MPI_COMM_WORLD);
133        }
134        else {
135            if (rank < size - 1)
136                MPI_Recv(&(A[row_end + 1][1]), 1, my_type2, rank + 1, 3,
137                        MPI_COMM_WORLD,
138                        MPI_STATUSES_IGNORE);
139        }
140    }
141
142    if (rank > 0)
143        MPI_Ssend(&(A[row_start][0]), region, my_type1, 0, rank, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
144    else
145        for (k = 1; k < size; k++)
146            MPI_Recv(&(A[region * k + 1][0]), region, my_type1, k, k, MPI_COMM_WORLD,

```

```
143         MPI_STATUSES_IGNORE);
144
145     if (rank == 0) {
146         cout << "\nFinal values of the matrix A:\n";
147         for (i = 0; i < N + 2; i++) {
148             for (j = 0; j < N + 2; j++)
149                 printf("%6.2f ", A[i][j]);
150             cout << endl;
151         }
152     }
153
154 end:
155     my_time += MPI_Wtime();
156     if (rank == 0)
157         printf("\nTime = %10.6f s\n", my_time);
158
159     fflush(stdout);
160     MPI_Finalize();
161
162     return 0;
163 }
```