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1  //-----
2  // Computation of pi by the method of Monte Carlo
3  //-----
4  #if (defined __linux__ ) || (defined _AIX) || (defined __APPLE__)
5      #include <sys/types.h>
6      #include <sys/stat.h>
7      #include <unistd.h>
8  #elif (defined _WIN32) || (defined _WIN64)
9      #include <conio.h>
10     #include <direct.h>
11 #endif
12
13 #include <mpi.h>
14 #include <stdlib.h>
15 #include <math.h>
16 #include <time.h>
17 #include <iostream>
18 using namespace std;
19 //-----
20
21 #define pocet_bodov_celkom 1000000000
22
23 int Monte_Carlo(int, int);
24
25 int main(int argc, char** argv)
26 {
27     int i, rank, size, pocet_bodov_pre_proces, pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu,
28         pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_celkom = 0;
29     double pi, my_time;
30
31     MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
32     MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
33     MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
34     if (rank == 0) { // rank 0 is a master
35         cout << "\nCelkovy pocet bodov: " << pocet_bodov_celkom << "\n";
36         cout << "Pocet procesov: 1 master + " << size - 1 << " slaves\n\n";
37     }
38     fflush(stdout);
39     MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD); // DISPLAY TASK MANAGER!!!
40     my_time = -MPI_Wtime();
41
42     if (rank < size - 1)
43         pocet_bodov_pre_proces = pocet_bodov_celkom / size;
44     else
45         pocet_bodov_pre_proces = pocet_bodov_celkom - (size - 1)
46             * (pocet_bodov_celkom / size);
47
48     pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu = Monte_Carlo(pocet_bodov_pre_proces, rank);
49     if (rank == 0)
50         pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_celkom = pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu;
51     MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
52
53     if (size > 1)
54         if (rank > 0)
55             MPI_Ssend(&pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu, 1, MPI_INT, 0, rank,
56                 MPI_COMM_WORLD);
57         else
58             for (i = 1; i < size; i++) {
59                 MPI_Recv(&pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu, 1, MPI_INT, i, i,
60                     MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
61                 pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_celkom += pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu;
62             }
63
64     MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
65     cout << "proces " << rank << ": pocet bodov = " << pocet_bodov_pre_proces
66         << ", pocet bodov vo vnutori kruhu = " << pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu <<
67         "\n";
68
69     // kruh s polomerom 1 je vpisany do stvorca
70     // Plocha kruhu PK = pi*1*1 = pi
71     // Plocha stvorca PS = 2*2 = 4
72     //
73     // Trojclenka:

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73 // pi / 4 = pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_celkom / pocet_bodov_celkom (staci brat do uvahy
74 // len 1-vy kvadrant)
75 //
76 // pi = pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_celkom * 4 / pocet_bodov_celkom
77
78 if (rank == 0) {
79     pi = (pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_celkom * 4.0) / pocet_bodov_celkom;
80     printf("\nVýsledně pi = %10.10f\n", pi);
81 }
82
83 my_time += MPI_Wtime();
84 MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
85 fflush(stdout);
86 if (rank == 0)
87     printf("\nTime = %10.6f s\n", my_time);
88
89 MPI_Finalize();
90
91 return 0;
92 }
93 //-----
94 int Monte_Carlo(int pocet_v_stvorci, int rank)
95 {
96     int i, pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu = 0;
97     double x = 0, y = 0;
98
99     srand((unsigned short)time(NULL) + (unsigned short)rank * 100);
100     for (i = 0; i < pocet_v_stvorci; i++) {
101         x = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
102         y = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
103         if (x * x + y * y <= 1)
104             pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu++;
105     }
106     return pocet_bodov_v_kruhu_z_procesu;
107 }
108 //-----
109

```